

# REGLAS DERIVADAS DE GENTZEN PARA LPO

T31 (Cambio de variable cuantificada): T31.1:  $\forall x \varphi(x) \vdash \forall y \varphi(y)$

T31.2:  $\forall y \varphi(y) \vdash \forall x \varphi(x)$ , T31.3:  $\exists x \varphi(x) \vdash \exists y \varphi(y)$ , T31.4:  $\exists y \varphi(y) \vdash \exists x \varphi(x)$

T32 (Descenso cuantificacional):  $\forall x \varphi(x) \vdash \exists x \varphi(x)$

T33 (Commutatividad): T33.1:  $\exists x \exists y \varphi(x, y) \vdash \exists y \exists x \varphi(x, y)$ ,

T33.2:  $\exists y \exists x \varphi(x, y) \vdash \exists x \exists y \varphi(x, y)$ , T33.3:  $\forall x \forall y \varphi(x, y) \vdash \forall y \forall x \varphi(x, y)$

T33.4:  $\forall y \forall x \varphi(x, y) \vdash \forall x \forall y \varphi(x, y)$

T34 (Reglas de la conjunción):

T34.1:  $\exists x (\varphi(x) \wedge \psi(x)) \vdash \exists x \varphi(x) \wedge \exists x \psi(x)$

T34.2:  $\forall x \varphi(x) \wedge \forall x \psi(x) \vdash \forall x (\varphi(x) \wedge \psi(x))$  T34.3:  $\forall x (\varphi(x) \wedge \psi(x)) \vdash \forall x \varphi(x) \wedge \forall x \psi(x)$

T34.4:  $\exists x (\varphi \wedge \psi(x)) \vdash \varphi \wedge \exists x \psi(x)$ , T34.5:  $\varphi \wedge \exists x \psi(x) \vdash \exists x (\varphi \wedge \psi(x))$

T34.6:  $\forall x (\varphi \wedge \psi(x)) \vdash \varphi \wedge \forall x \psi(x)$ , T34.7:  $\varphi \wedge \forall x \psi(x) \vdash \forall x (\varphi \wedge \psi(x))$

T35 (Reglas de la disyunción):

T35.1:  $\exists x (\varphi(x) \vee \psi(x)) \vdash \exists x \varphi(x) \vee \exists x \psi(x)$ , T35.2:  $\exists x \varphi(x) \vee \exists x \psi(x) \vdash \exists x (\varphi(x) \vee \psi(x))$

T35.3:  $\forall x \varphi(x) \vee \forall x \psi(x) \vdash \forall x (\varphi(x) \vee \psi(x))$

T35.4:  $\varphi \vee \exists x \psi(x) \vdash \exists x (\varphi \vee \psi(x))$ , T35.5:  $\exists x (\varphi \vee \psi(x)) \vdash \varphi \vee \exists x \psi(x)$

T35.6:  $\varphi \vee \forall x \psi(x) \vdash \forall x (\varphi \vee \psi(x))$ , T35.7:  $\forall x (\varphi \vee \psi(x)) \vdash \varphi \vee \forall x \psi(x)$

T36 (Reglas de la implicación):

T36.1:  $\exists x \varphi(x) \rightarrow \exists x \psi(x) \vdash \exists x (\varphi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x))$ , T36.2:  $\forall x (\varphi(x) \rightarrow \psi(x)) \vdash \forall x \varphi(x) \rightarrow \forall x \psi(x)$

T36.3:  $\exists x \psi(x) \rightarrow \varphi \vdash \exists x (\psi(x) \rightarrow \varphi)$ , T36.4:  $\forall x (\psi(x) \rightarrow \varphi) \vdash \forall x \psi(x) \rightarrow \varphi$

T36.5:  $\forall x (\varphi \rightarrow \psi(x)) \vdash \varphi \rightarrow \forall x \psi(x)$

T37 (Reglas de la eliminación de la negación de un cuantificador)

T37.1 (E<sup>7</sup>∀):  $\neg \forall x \varphi(x) \vdash \neg \varphi(a)$  a es cte.

T37.2 (E<sup>7</sup>∃):  $\neg \exists x \varphi(x) \vdash \neg \varphi(y)$  y es variable libre